

# Office of National Drug Control Policy

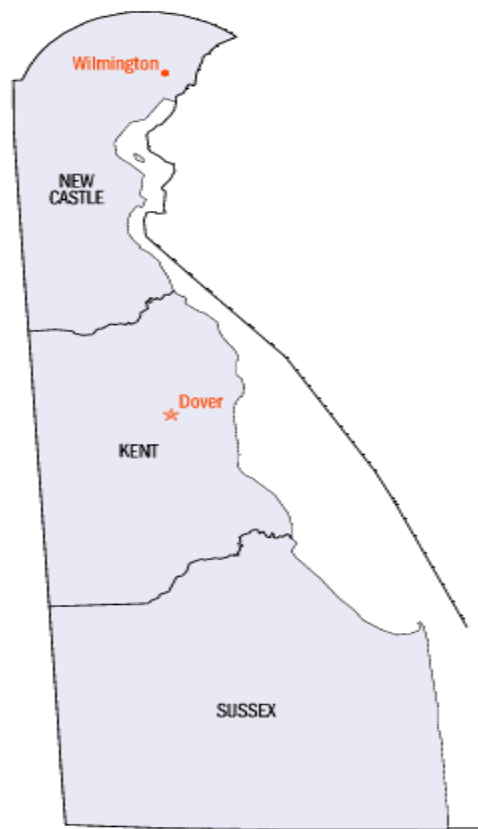
## Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

### State of Delaware

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#### Profile of Drug Indicators

June 2003



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

## Delaware

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics<sup>1</sup>**

- Population: 807,385 (2002 estimate); 783,600 (2000 Census)
- Race/Ethnicity (2000 Census): 72.5% white; 18.9% black/African American; 0.3% American Indian/Alaska Native; 2.1% Asian; 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.1% other race; 1.3% two or more races; 4.8% Hispanic/Latino origin

### **Politics**

- Governor: Ruth Ann Minner<sup>2</sup>
- Lt. Governor: John Carney, Jr.<sup>3</sup>
- Attorney General: M. Jane Brady<sup>4</sup>
- U.S. Senate: Joseph Biden, Jr. (D); Thomas Carper (D)<sup>5</sup>
- U.S. House of Representatives: Michael N. Castle<sup>6</sup>
- Capital: Dover<sup>7</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- Drug-Free Delaware<sup>8</sup>  
Launched in December 1997 and an element of Delaware's anti-drug public information campaign, the Drug-Free Delaware campaign primarily targets youth in grades 5-8 as well as their parents, families, and teachers. The Web site associated with the campaign includes comprehensive data about the extent of drug and alcohol abuse in Delaware, resources for concerned citizens, and a summary of the legal consequences of possessing and selling drugs.

### **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Delaware:<sup>9</sup>
  - FY 2002: no grantees
  - FY 2001: \$100,000 to the University of Delaware's University/Schools Alliance's (USA) Partners in Prevention, Newark.
  - FY 2000: \$100,000 to the Delaware Prevention Coalition's Southern Partnerships, Georgetown.
  - FY 1999: \$100,000 to the New Castle County Community Partnership, New Castle.
  - FY 1998: no grantees
- Executive Office for Weed and Seed<sup>10</sup>  
There are two Weed and Seed sites in Delaware: Dover and Wilmington.
- FY 2001/2002 SAMHSA Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary for Delaware:<sup>11</sup>
  - Formula Funding - \$8,153,344
    - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$6,468,750
    - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$999,694

- Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$300,000
- Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$384,900
- Discretionary Funding - \$3,772,653
  - Mental Health - \$3,321,839
  - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$450,814
- Total Mental Health Funds: \$5,006,433
- Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$6,919,564
- Total Funds for Delaware: \$11,925,997
- FY 2003 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Delaware: \$2,422,951<sup>12</sup>
- There were no Delaware recipients of the FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant.<sup>13</sup>
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Delaware:
  - FY 1996: \$155,100<sup>14</sup>
  - FY 1997: \$173,862<sup>15</sup>
  - FY 1998: \$372,531<sup>16</sup>
  - FY 1999: \$351,189<sup>17</sup>
  - FY 2000: \$355,504<sup>18</sup>
  - FY 2001: \$374,713<sup>19</sup>
  - FY 2002: \$417,345<sup>20</sup>
  - FY 2003: \$398,211<sup>21</sup>
- There were no Delaware recipients of the FY 2002 Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine Grant.<sup>22</sup>
- There were no Delaware recipients of the FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant.<sup>23</sup>

### Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- There were more than 30,000 adult arrests in Delaware during 2001. Twenty-eight of the arrests were for murder.<sup>24</sup>

Number of Adult Arrests, Selected Offenses, Delaware, 1996-2001

Type of Offense	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Murder	29	20	17	23	29	28
Forcible rape	201	215	234	242	251	197
Robbery	410	382	410	446	446	462
Ag. assault	1,548	1,648	1,735	1,708	1,710	1,733
Burglary	855	775	826	767	990	1,136
Larceny-theft	3,586	3,663	3,601	3,290	3,228	3,432
Motor vehicle theft	133	122	149	125	140	155
Arson	24	30	27	34	71	32
Drug	2,163	2,321	2,589	2,857	3,280	3,431
Total adult arrests	30,709	31,548	31,962	32,606	30,810	31,530

- There were 11,915 illicit drug complaints in Delaware in 2001, a 12.9% increase over the 10,552 drug complaints in 2000.<sup>25</sup>

- During 2001, there were 2,800 adult arrests for drug possession in Delaware.<sup>26</sup>

Number of Adult Drug Arrests, Delaware, 1996-2001

Type of Drug Offense	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Sale/manufacturing	469	520	440	526	607	631
Opium/cocaine & derivatives	396	429	377	442	492	531
Marijuana	68	86	58	78	107	87
Synthetic narcotics	2	2	0	1	0	1
Other dang. Non-narcotic	3	3	5	5	8	12
Possession	1,694	1,801	2,129	2,331	2,673	2,800
Opium/cocaine & derivatives	707	792	939	940	996	1,105
Marijuana	967	983	1,170	1,367	1,644	1,659
Synthetic narcotics	1	0	1	3	1	2
Other dang. Non-narcotic	19	26	19	21	32	34
Total adult drug arrests	2,163	2,321	2,569	2,857	3,280	3,431

- During 2001, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported making 47 arrests for drug violations in Delaware.<sup>27</sup>

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Delaware, 1997-2001

Year	Arrests
1997	89
1998	155
1999	110
2000	71
2001	47

**Drugs**

- Cocaine  
Cocaine, powdered and crack, poses the most significant drug threat to Delaware. Most of the crack available in the state is converted locally from powdered cocaine as needed. Powdered cocaine sold for \$23,000-\$28,000/kilogram, \$800-\$1,200/ounce, and \$30-\$120/gram in Delaware during the first quarter of FY 2003. During this same time period, crack sold for \$800-\$1,200/ounce, \$26/gram, and \$5-\$10/rock.<sup>28</sup>
- Heroin  
South American heroin is the most common type found in Delaware.<sup>29</sup> Heroin is most commonly available in the northern urban areas of the state but is increasingly available in rural areas. Heroin sold for \$4,000-\$6,000/ounce, \$80-\$300/gram, and \$10-\$20/bag in the first quarter of FY 2003.<sup>30</sup>
- Marijuana  
Most of the marijuana found in Delaware is produced in Mexico. However, locally produced marijuana is also available. According to the DEA Wilmington Resident Office, marijuana sold for \$800-\$2,000/pound, \$150-\$600/ounce, and \$60-\$150/bag during the first quarter of FY 2003.<sup>31</sup>

- **Methamphetamine**  
Methamphetamine is a growing concern to Delaware officials. While most of the methamphetamine available in the state is produced in Pennsylvania, meth produced in western states is increasingly available. Most Delaware meth users are high school and college age students and rave club patrons.<sup>32</sup> The DEA Wilmington Resident Office reported that methamphetamine sold for \$1,200-\$1,500 per ounce and \$20 per gram during the first quarter of FY 2003.<sup>33</sup>
- **Club Drugs**  
Increasingly available and abused by teens and young adults, MDMA poses a growing threat to Delaware. Once abused only in college towns such as Wilmington and Newark, MDMA is now also being abused in smaller towns such as Rehoboth Beach and Dewey Beach.<sup>34</sup> Wholesale quantities of MDMA sold for \$11.50-\$20 per tablet, while retail quantities sold for \$20-\$30 per tablet during the first quarter of FY 2003.<sup>35</sup>
- **Other Drugs**  
OxyContin, Ritalin, Vicodin, and Xanax are the most commonly diverted and abused pharmaceutical substances in Delaware.<sup>36</sup>
- According to 1999-2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 39% of Delaware citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>37</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Delaware, 1999-2000 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	14.25%	22.98%	5.38%	8.45%
Past month use of marijuana	11.89	20.81	4.48	7.24
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.99	7.97	2.05	3.08
Past year cocaine use	1.62	6.10	2.02	2.48
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	34.47	26.83	41.83	39.24

- According to 2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.57% of Delaware citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>38</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Delaware, 2000

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.37%	4.07%	1.06%	1.57%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.33	6.04	1.41	2.28
Alcohol dependence	2.10	3.77	2.13	2.33
Alcohol dependence or abuse	4.48	13.26	4.64	5.69
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	7.89	15.59	5.37	6.89

### Juveniles

- There were 2 juvenile arrests for murder in Delaware during 2001. In 1996, there were 8 juvenile murder arrests in the state.<sup>39</sup>

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, Delaware, 1996-2001

Type of Offense	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Murder	8	0	4	--	3	2
Forcible rape	49	62	69	76	60	61
Robbery	168	141	137	154	139	155
Ag. assault	404	344	344	422	424	402
Burglary	456	430	350	387	506	548
Larceny-theft	1,576	1,368	1,219	1,321	1,258	1,486
Motor vehicle theft	172	138	106	104	133	148
Arson	21	21	36	39	57	44
Total juvenile arrests	7,723	7,006	6,616	8,040	8,598	9,025

➤ During 2001, there were 650 juvenile arrests for drug possession in Delaware.<sup>40</sup>

Number of Juvenile Drug Arrests, Delaware, 1996-2001

Type of Drug Offense	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Sale/manufacturing	67	53	51	65	58	49
Opium/cocaine & derivatives	52	40	43	45	32	32
Marijuana	12	12	5	16	24	11
Synthetic narcotics	3	0	0	0	0	1
Other dang. Non-narcotic	0	1	3	4	2	5
Possession	523	523	452	586	665	650
Opium/cocaine & derivatives	99	128	128	108	108	124
Marijuana	408	382	315	464	544	498
Synthetic narcotics	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other dang. Non-narcotic	16	13	9	14	12	28
Total juvenile drug arrests	590	576	503	651	723	699

➤ A 2001 survey of Delaware high school students revealed that 51.5% of male and 42.5% of female students tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime.<sup>41</sup>

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, Delaware, 1999-2001

	1999			2001		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	51.5	42.5	48.8	51.5	42.5	46.9
Past month marijuana use	33.5	24.2	29.0	30.7	21.8	26.3
Lifetime cocaine use	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.3
Past month cocaine use	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.4
Lifetime inhalant use	11.8	12.4	12.2	12.4	8.7	10.5
Past month inhalant use	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	1.8	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	1.6	2.7
Lifetime methamphetamine use	6.9	6.8	7.0	8.1	5.6	6.8
Lifetime steroid use	3.9	2.3	3.2	7.2	2.3	4.8
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.9	0.5	1.7

- Approximately 57% of 12th graders surveyed in 2001 reported lifetime marijuana use.<sup>42</sup>

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, by Grade, Delaware, 2001

	9th	10th	11th	12th	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	37.5	45.9	51.7	56.8	46.9
Past month marijuana use	21.2	27.1	28.2	30.3	26.3
Lifetime cocaine use	4.9	4.7	8.1	8.6	6.3
Past month cocaine use	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Lifetime inhalant use	13.0	9.4	12.0	7.0	10.5
Past month inhalant use	4.0	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.7
Lifetime methamphetamine use	5.3	6.6	8.1	8.2	6.8
Lifetime steroid use	4.5	5.2	6.4	3.0	4.8
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7

### Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2001, there were 2,964 full-time law enforcement employees in Delaware (2,102 officers and 862 civilians).<sup>43</sup>
- Drug Unit<sup>44</sup>  
The Delaware State Police Drug Unit is comprised of 15 officers responsible for impacting the availability of illegal drugs in Delaware.
- Financial, Organized Crime, Corruption, Asset Seizure Team (FORCAST)<sup>45</sup>  
The most visible work of Delaware State Police FORCAST officers is interstate investigations related to drugs and drug money.

### Trafficking and Seizures

- Most of the illicit drugs available in Delaware are transported from Philadelphia and New York City.<sup>46</sup>
- Delaware is within easy driving distance of Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York City, and Washington, D.C., all of which are major drug distribution centers. Interstate 95 provides direct access from Delaware to these and other cities.<sup>47</sup>
- The Port of Wilmington is Delaware's principal seaport. Colombian drug trafficking organizations occasionally smuggle drugs, usually cocaine, through the Port to other cities, but seizures at the Port of Wilmington remain low. From FY 1995 to FY 2000, state law enforcement officials recorded only two cocaine seizures, one heroin seizure, and one marijuana seizure at the Port.<sup>48</sup>
- Because Delaware has no national or international airports, the airborne smuggling threat is limited.<sup>49</sup>
- Local independent Caucasian and African American dealers are the major transporters and distributors of drugs in Delaware. Outlaw motorcycle gangs, such as the Pagans, also transport and distribute retail quantities of illicit drugs, primarily cocaine and methamphetamine.<sup>50</sup>
- Organized street gangs, including the Latin Kings, transport and distribute cocaine and marijuana.<sup>51</sup>

- Local independent MDMA dealers, frequently college students, usually distribute the drug at raves, house parties, college campuses, and bars. In January 2002, the Delaware State Assembly made trafficking in MDMA a crime with mandatory minimum sentences.<sup>52</sup>
- Approximately 2.3 kilograms of cocaine were seized by Federal agencies in Delaware during 2002.<sup>53</sup>

Amount of Federal Drug Seizures, Delaware, 2002

Drug Type	Amount Seized (in kgs.)
Cocaine	2.3
Heroin	0.3
Methamphetamine	1.2
Marijuana	1.2

- During the first half of 2001, Delaware police seized more than 15,000 MDMA tablets. During full year 2000, more than 16,000 tablets were seized.<sup>54</sup>
- From 1996 to 2002, the DEA and State and local authorities in Delaware seized two methamphetamine labs. One lab was seized in 1997 and the other was seized in 2001.<sup>55</sup>
- During 2001, more than 1,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Delaware under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.<sup>56</sup>

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Delaware, 2001

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		Total Cultivated Plants Eradicated
Eradicated Plots	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
14	1,283	4	78	1,361

**Courts**

- Drug Courts<sup>57</sup>  
As of May 2003, there were 7 drug courts in existence in Delaware. No additional drug courts were in existence or being planned in the state.
- During FY 2001, approximately 26.5% of the Federally sentenced defendants in Delaware committed drug offenses. Approximately 41% of the Federal drug cases involved crack cocaine.<sup>58</sup>

Federally-Sentenced Drug Defendants, Delaware, FY 2001

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Crack cocaine	9	40.9%
Powder cocaine	8	36.4
Marijuana	5	22.7
Heroin	0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0

- Attorney General Drug Unit<sup>59</sup>  
The Drug Unit was established to work closely with law enforcement agencies during the investigative stage to provide legal advice and assistance regarding prearrest procedures as well as prosecutorial services.

### **Corrections**

- At the end of 2002, there were 6,488 inmates within Delaware Department of Correction facilities.<sup>60</sup>
- Delaware has five adult correctional facilities:<sup>61</sup>
  - Delaware Correctional Center (DCC): Located in Smyrna, this is the largest adult male facility in the State with a capacity of 1,789.
  - Multi-Purpose Criminal Justice Facility (MPCJF): Located in Wilmington
  - Sussex Correctional Institution (SCI): Located in Georgetown
  - Delores J. Baylor Women's Correctional Institution (BWCI): Located in New Castle, this is the only women's correctional facility in Delaware.
  - John L. Webb Correctional Facility: Located in Wilmington
- The KEY<sup>62</sup>  
The KEY and KEY South are in-prison therapeutic communities for men. KEY, located at the Multi-Purpose Criminal Justice Facility, opened in July 1988, and KEY South, located at Sussex Correctional Institution, opened in November 1997. More than 300 inmates are involved in KEY programs and many were originally incarcerated for drug trafficking.
- Crest Outreach Center and Aftercare<sup>63</sup>  
Found at the Plummer Community Correctional Center in Wilmington, this is the nation's first residential, work-release center based on the therapeutic community. Many residents come to Crest after completing one of the KEY programs. More than 80 men and women live in the Crest Outreach Center, where offenders undergo continuous substance abuse treatment for six months. After completing Crest and being placed on probation, offenders typically go through the Aftercare program for six additional months. There are approximately 90 probationers who take part in the Aftercare program.
- BWCI Village<sup>64</sup>  
Located at the Delores Baylor Women's Correctional Institution, BWCI Village is a prison-based therapeutic community for women.
- A University of Delaware study found that 71% of offenders who completed the KEY and Crest programs had not been rearrested 18 months after their release. Only 30% of those who did not go through either program remained arrest-free.<sup>65</sup>
- This same study revealed that 76% of the offenders who completed the programs did not use drugs 18 months after release, while only 19% of those who did not go through either program remained drug-free.<sup>66</sup>
- At the end of 2001 (December 31), there were 19,995 adults on probation in Delaware. At the same time, there were 530 adults on parole.<sup>67</sup>

### Consequences of Use

- During 2001, there were 115 drug-related deaths reported to the Drug Abuse Warning Network by Medical Examiners (ME) in the Wilmington area. Narcotic analgesics were mentioned in 49 of the drug abuse deaths.<sup>68</sup>

Number of ME Drug Mentions, Wilmington, 1997-2001

Drug Type	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alcohol-in-combination	21	--	10	4	54
Cocaine	38	--	18	29	45
Heroin/morphine	28	--	15	21	32
Marijuana	--	--	2	18	7
Amphetamines	1	--	--	1	--
Methamphetamine	1	--	--	--	--
Club drugs	--	--	1	2	3
Hallucinogens	2	--	--	--	2
Inhalants	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotic analgesics	9	--	4	9	49
Other analgesics	4	--	--	1	10
Benzodiazepines	4	--	1	1	44
Antidepressants	3	--	--	1	31
All other substances	4	--	--	--	39
Total drug deaths	63	--	31	54	115
Total drug mentions	115	--	51	87	316

### Treatment

- During FY 2002, Delaware's Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health funded 7,729 adult admissions to treatment programs statewide.<sup>69</sup>

Number of Adult Treatment Admissions, by Primary Drug, Delaware, FY 1998-2002

Drug Type	FY 1998	FY 1999	FY 2000	FY 2001	FY 2002
Alcohol	2,069	2,429	2,759	2,553	2,422
Heroin	2,040	2,393	2,356	2,153	1,991
Cocaine	437	521	491	430	466
Crack cocaine	856	936	974	854	966
Marijuana/hashish	669	838	1,039	1,283	1,416
Amphetamines	13	9	14	10	4
Other opiates and synth.	33	46	48	107	120
Other/missing/unknown	178	111	108	97	344
Total	6,295	7,283	7,789	7,487	7,729

- In FY 1986, there were 5,344 adult admissions to treatment in Delaware. This number increased to 6,390 by FY 1996.<sup>70</sup>

Number of Adult Treatment Admissions, by Primary Drug, Delaware, FY 1986-FY 1996

Drug Type	FY 1986	FY 1988	FY 1990	FY 1992	FY 1994	FY 1996
Alcohol	4,142	3,994	4,113	3,550	3,132	2,778
Heroin	258	327	371	414	1,039	1,636
Cocaine	336	1,057	1,429	251	856	561
Crack cocaine	Unk.	Unk.	Unk.	1,420	482	759
Marijuana/hashish	342	215	217	152	191	400
Amphetamines	178	54	21	10	9	14
Other opiates/synth.	32	19	4	12	11	31
Other/missing/unkn.	56	104	99	90	86	211
Total	5,344	5,770	6,254	5,899	5,806	6,390

## Sources

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

<sup>2</sup> Delaware Governor Web site: <http://www.state.de.us/governor/index.htm>

<sup>3</sup> Delaware Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.state.de.us/lrgov/>

<sup>4</sup> Delaware Attorney General Web site: <http://www.state.de.us/attgen/>

<sup>5</sup> U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov/>

<sup>6</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>

<sup>7</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

<sup>8</sup> Drug-Free Delaware Web site: <http://www.state.de.us/drugfree/index.htm>

<sup>9</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Delaware section:  
<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/de.html>

<sup>10</sup> Executive Office for Weed and Seed Data Center, Delaware section:  
<http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=DE>

<sup>11</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/funding.html>

<sup>12</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2003 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/html/FY2003BYRNE.pdf>

<sup>13</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>

<sup>14</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, Corrections Program Grants, Delaware:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/mapfiles/de.htm>

<sup>15</sup> Ibid.

<sup>16</sup> Ibid.

<sup>17</sup> Ibid.

<sup>18</sup> Ibid.

<sup>19</sup> Ibid.

<sup>20</sup> Ibid.

<sup>21</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>

<sup>22</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: [http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth\\_grantees.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf)

<sup>23</sup> Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report, FY 2001*:  
<http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>

<sup>24</sup> Delaware Statistical Analysis Center, *Crime in Delaware 2001*, November 2002

<sup>25</sup> Ibid.

<sup>26</sup> Ibid.

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- <sup>27</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Delaware State Factsheet:  
<http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/delaware.html>
- <sup>28</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Delaware Drug Threat Assessment Update*, May 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4025/4025p.pdf>
- <sup>29</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Delaware Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2002:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs07/796/796p.pdf>
- <sup>30</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Delaware Drug Threat Assessment Update*, May 2003:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4025/4025p.pdf>
- <sup>31</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>32</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Delaware Drug Threat Assessment*, March 2002:  
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<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs4/4025/4025p.pdf>
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>37</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2000 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume II. Supplementary Technical Appendices*, October 2002: [http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/2kState/PDF/Vol2/OOSAERptVol2\\_W.pdf](http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/2kState/PDF/Vol2/OOSAERptVol2_W.pdf)
- <sup>38</sup> Ibid.
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This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

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